First Socialization

Socialized
Taught on a Personal Level
by Parents, Relatives, Teachers,
People We Love and Trust:
Shapers of Expectations, Norms,
Values, Roles, Rules, Models of Ways to Be.
Sources of Dreams

Institutional
and Cultural
Socialization

Reinforced/
Bombarded with
Messages from

Institutions
Churches
Schools
Television
Legal System
Mental Health
Medicine
Business

Culture
Practices
Song Lyrics
Language
Media
Patterns of
Thought

On Conscious and
Unconscious Levels

Fear
Ignorance
Confusion
Insecurity

Dissonance, Silence,
Anger, Dehumanization,
Guilt, Collusion, Ignorance,
Self-Hatred, Stress, Lack of Reality,
Horizontal Violence,
Inconsistency, Violence, Crime,
Internalization of Patterns of Power

Enforced
Sanctioned
Stigmatized
Rewards and
Punishments

Privilege
Persecution
Discrimination
Empowerment

Actions

Change
Raise Consciousness
Interrupt
Educate
Take a Stand
Question
Reframe

Direction for Change

Results

Source: Cycle of Socialization developed by Bobbie Harro
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